FACTS ON SIRE EVALUATION PROCEDURES APPLIED FOR NON-PRODUCTION TRAITS

COUNTRY: UNITED KINGDOM	
Trait(s):	MILKABILITY a) Ease of milking b) Udder conformation LOCOMOTION c) Legs OTHER d) Temperament e) Other body conformation traits
Breed(s):	Holstein-Friesian
Trait definition and unit(s) of measurement	 a,d) Scored 1-9 b) Six udder and teat conformation traits scored 1-9 c) Rear legs side and angle (1-9) e) Total score (10-99), beef shape and 6 other conformation traits scored (1-9)
Method of measuring and collecting data	Field officers
Time period for data inclusion	Since 1983
Age groups considered	Heifers, age at inspection 21-59 mo.
Genetic parameters assumed	h ² : 0.11-0.64
Sire categories evaluated	All
Environmental effects considered by pre-adjustment by evaluation model	Classifiers Age and state of lactation at inspection, month of
by evaluation model	calving, proportion of North American Genes
Base for age adjustment	-
Use of genetic groups and/or relationship	Yes
Method of evaluation	ST BLUP AM
Expression of proof	Number of SD
Genetic (reference) base	Mean EBV of UK-pedigree registrated cows in 1988
Criteria for official publication of sire proofs	At least 20 effective daughters, no more than 50% in the same herd
Number of evaluations/ publications per year	Two
Use in total merit index	2*(PTA fat(kg) + PTA protein(kg)) + Type merit
Name, address and faxnumber of organization responsible for sire evaluation and publication	University of Edinburgh ICAPB Zoology Building West Mains Road Edinburgh, EH9 3JT

FACTS ON SIRE EVALUATION PROCEDURES APPLIED FOR NON-PRODUCTION TRAITS

COUNTRY: UNITED KINGDOM

Key references on methodology applied

Meyer, K. and Burnside, E.B. 1988. Joint sire and cow evaluation for conformation traits using an Individual Animal Model. J.Dairy Sci. 71